## Foreword

The National Institute of Public Finance and Policy is an autonomous non-profit organisation established for carrying out research, undertaking consultancy work and imparting training in the field of public finance and policy.

The present study by Hasheem N. Saleem is a revised version of her dissertation submitted to the Centre for Economic and Social Studies, Hyderabad. This study estimates the extent of import substitution by using a modified version of the Chenery Measure in the input-output framework.

The Mahalanobis model which stressed on import substitution industrialisation to achieve long term patterns of growth and self reliance has come under severe criticism in the recent years. The move towards a more market oriented open economy approach implied a shift in the strategy of development. It is in this context that the measure of import substitution to capture the extent of shift in trade policy becomes relevant. It is hoped that this empirical study would be of interest to a wider reaction of industry and trade.

The Governing Body of the Institute does not take any responsibility for the views expressed in this report. That responsibility belongs primarily to the author.

> Raja J. Chelliah Hony. Director

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